ENDING HOMELESSNESS – LOOKING AT DATA

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CoC Director, WI Balance of State CoC

May 2024

POINT-IN-TIME

Point-in-Time – Balance of State CoC



| | Jan 14 | Jan 15 | Jan 16 | Jan 17 | Jan 18 | Jan 19 | Jan 20 | Jan 21 | Jan 22 | Jan 23 | Jan 24 |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ES | 1924 | 1920 | 1939 | 2023 | 1990 | 1966 | 1997 | 1745 | 2274 | 2088 | 2281 |
| TH | 1515 | 1463 | 1367 | 1181 | 1023 | 809 | 580 | 541 | 562 | 570 | 579 |
| SH | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 0 |
| UN | 123 | 207 | 132 | 137 | 127 | 94 | 125 | 129 | 195 | 268 | 341 |
| Total | 3569 | 3597 | 3445 | 3348 | 3147 | 2875 | 2708 | 2420 | 3037 | 2928 | 3201 |

Point-in-Time:

- 4th Wednesday Jan & July
- Includes sheltered & unsheltered, domestic violence providers, non-gov't funded projects
- Snapshot of community
- CoC-wide Outreach activity

ES = Emergency Shelter/Motel Voucher

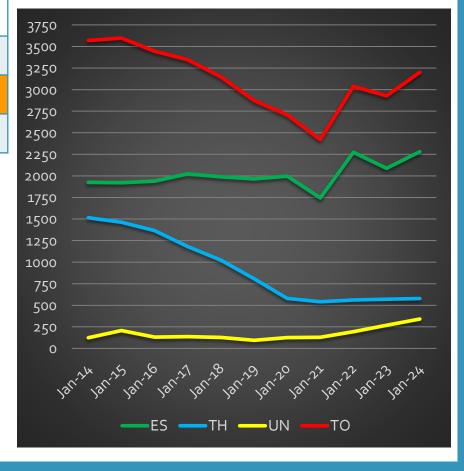
TH = Transitional Housing

SH = Safe Haven

UN = Unsheltered

TO = Total

Everything increased between 2023 and 2024. 9% increase in emergency shelter, 1.5% increase in transitional housing, and 27% increase in unsheltered. Overall increase of 273 people.



Point-in-Time: Unsheltered Households-January



| Coalition | Jan 2019 #HH | Jan 2020 #HH | Jan 2021 #HH | Jan 2022 #HH | Jan 2023 #HH | Jan 2024 #HH |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Brown | 5 | 10 | 11 | 22 | 41 | 62 |
| Central | 8 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| Coulee | 5 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 35 | 34 |
| Dairyland | 5 | 9 | 9 | 26 | 30 | 36 |
| East Central | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Fox Cities | 11 | 21 | 13 | 19 | 21 | 30 |
| Jefferson | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Kenosha | 8 | 15 | 5 | 19 | 7 | 5 |
| Lakeshore | 2 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| North Central | 8 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 16 | 11 |
| Northeast | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Northwest | 4 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 18 | 26 |

| Coalition | Jan 2019 #HH | Jan 2020 #HH | Jan 2021 #HH | Jan 2022 #HH | Jan 2023 #HH | Jan 2024 #HH |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| NWISH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Ozaukee | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Rock- Walworth | 7 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 15 | 9 |
| Rural North | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Southwest | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
| Washington | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Waukesha | 1 | 0 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 13 |
| West Central | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Winnebago- land | 9 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 16 | 17 |

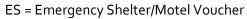
Point-in-Time – Balance of State CoC



| | July 2019 | July 2020 | July 2021 | July 2022 | July 2023 |
|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| ES | 1808 | | | 1733 | 1885 |
| TH | 613 | | | 517 | 550 |
| SH | 7 | | | 5 | 2 |
| UN | 355 | | 408 | 557 | 500 |
| Total | 2783 | | | 2813 | 2937 |

Point-in-Time:

- 4th Wednesday Jan & July
- Includes sheltered & unsheltered, domestic violence providers, non-gov't funded projects
- Snapshot of community
- CoC-wide Outreach activity



TH = Transitional Housing

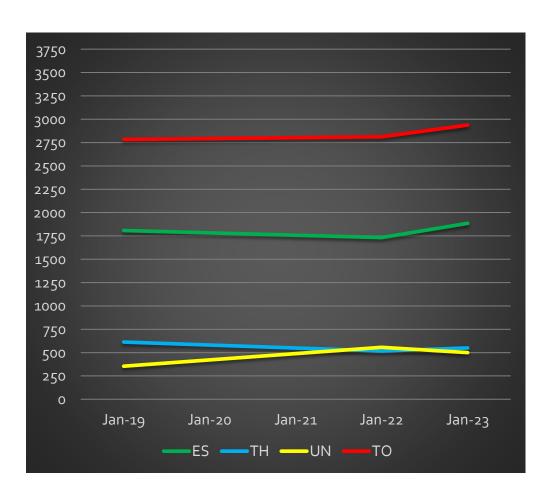
SH = Safe Haven

UN = Unsheltered

TO = Total

*Note:

There was no organized PIT in 2020 (Covid). There were data issues in 2021 (HMIS).



Point-in-Time – Unsheltered

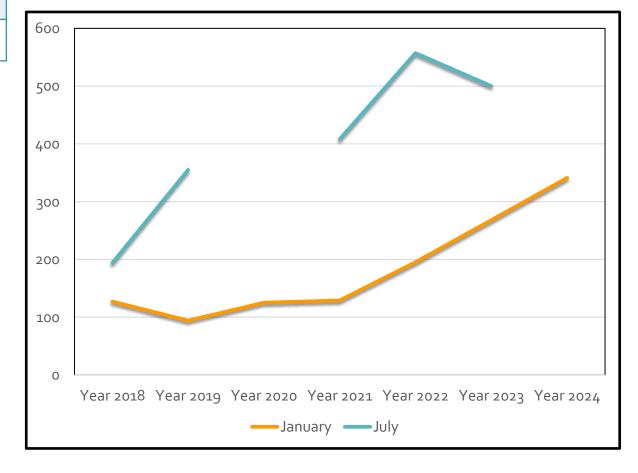


| | | | | Jan 2021 | | | |
|----------|-----|----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-----|
| # HH | 106 | 83 | 109 | 114 | 151 | 248 | 270 |
| # People | 127 | 94 | 125 | 129 | 195 | 268 | 341 |

Increase in the number of people experiencing unsheltered homelessness increased by:

- 37.4% between 2022 and 2023
- 27.2% between 2023 and 2024

| | July 2018 | July 2019 | July 2021 | July 2022 | July 2023 |
|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| # HH | 165 | 306 | 377 | 493 | 404 |
| # People | 194 | 355 | 408 | 557 | 500 |



COORDINATED ENTRY

WI Balance of State CoC - Coordinated Entry



| HH without Children | 5/8/24 | 11/12/23 | 5/15/23 | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Currently waiting on PL | 1,741 people | 1,617 people | 1,641 people | |
| Chronic Homeless | 340 people | 312 people | 340 people | |
| Veterans | 55 people | 65 people | 59 people | |
| Youth (18-24) | 125 people | 129 people | 135 people | |
| DV survivors (HMIS) | 234 people | 173 people | 141 people | |
| Average Length of Time (LOT) on list | 112.99 days | 134.43 days | 157.7 days | |
| Longest LOT on list | 1,621 days | 1,580 days | 1,398 days | |
| Number of people on list 200 days + | 318 people 18% of list | 390 people | 436 people | |

| HH with Children | 5/8/24 | 11/12/23 | 5/15/23 | |
|---|-----------------------|------------|------------|--|
| Currently waiting on PL | 594 HH | 607 HH | 416 HH | |
| Chronic Homeless | 34 people | 40 people | 38 people | |
| Veterans | 1 people | 3 people | 4 people | |
| Youth (18-24) | 71 people | 70 people | 56 people | |
| DV survivors (HMIS) | 210 people | 159 people | 111 people | |
| Average Length of Time (LOT) on list | 103.49 days | 94.38 days | 117.9 days | |
| Longest LOT on list | 931 days | 621 days | 868 days | |
| Number of households on list 200 days + | 114 HH 19% of list | 91 HH | 73 HH | |

According to CE Data 5/8/24



| Level of Needed Support | # HH w/out children | # HH w/ children | # Housing Solutions May 2024 | # Housing Solutions Nov 2023 | # Housing Solutions May 2023 |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Permanent Supportive Housing Chronic with disability (more than 12 months homeless) Non-Chronic with disability & more than 12 months homeless | 365 119 | 32 16 | 532 (24%) | 473 (21%) | 477 (23%) |
| Rapid Re-housing with intensive case management Non-Chronic with disability & less than 12 months homeless Non-Chronic without a disability & more than 12 months homeless | 625 | 132 99 | 1,102 (50%) | 1,073 (48%) | 1,043 (51%) |
| Rapid Re-housing Non-Chronic without a disability & less than 12 months homeless | 339 | 219 | 558 (26%) | 678 (31%) | 537 (26%) |
| Total | 1,694 | 498 | 2,192 | 2,224 | 2,057 |

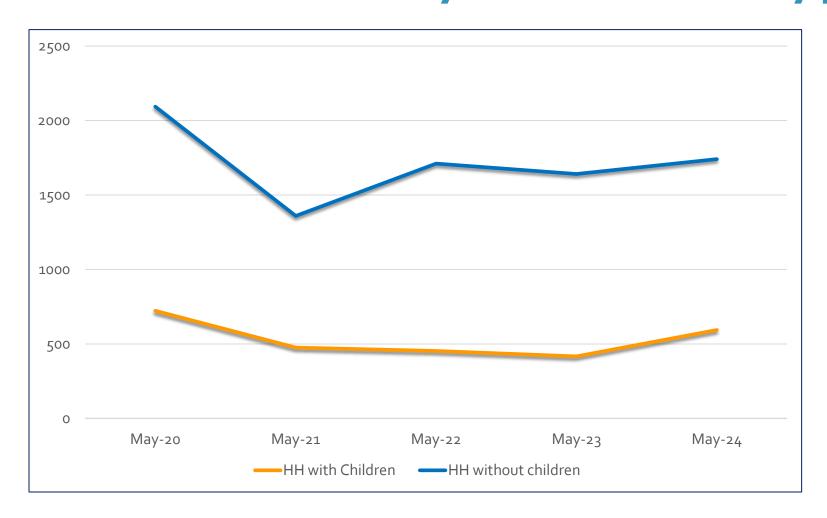
Definitions



- **CH** = Meets Chronic Homeless Definition
 - Disability
 - Category 1 homeless situation (place not meant for human habitation or shelter)
 - Homeless for 12 consecutive months or 4 times within 3 years that totals 12 months
- CH 2nd priority = does not meet chronic homeless definition
 - Disability
 - Category 1 homeless situation (place not meant for human habitation or shelter)
 - Homeless for 12 non-consecutive months or less than 4 times within 3 years
- RRH w/ICM (intensive case management) = does not meet chronic homeless definition
 - Disability, less than 12 months of homelessness AND
 - Without a disability, 12 months or more of homelessness
- RRH = does not meet chronic homeless definition
 - Without a disability, less than 12 months of homelessness

Homelessness by Household Type



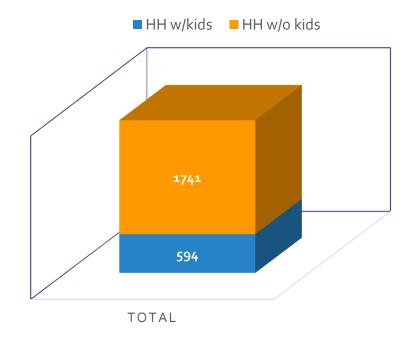


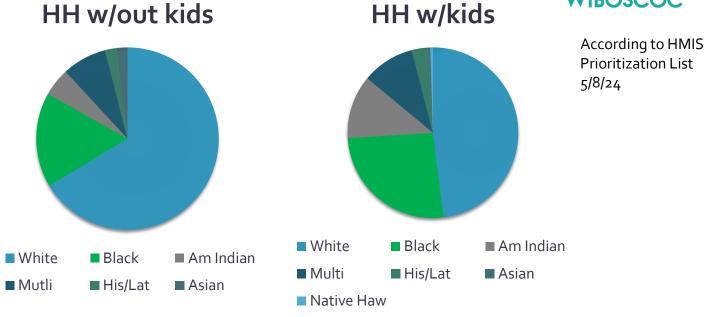
Household without children Average length on list 137.8 days

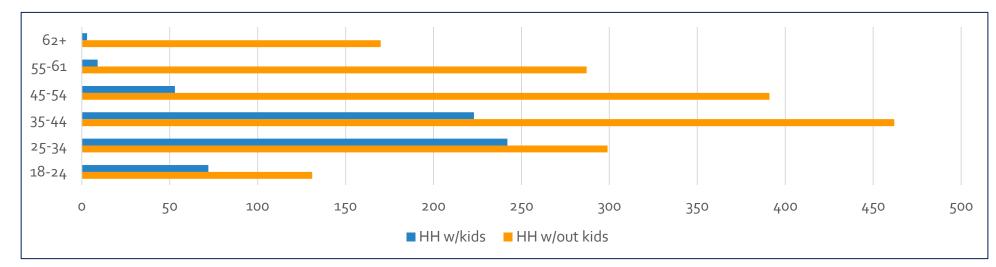
Household with children
Average length on list 123.6 days

Coordinated Entry - Demographics









Coordinated Entry – HMIS Prioritization



| Coalition | HH w/out kids | HH w/kids | Total HH May 2024 | Total HH Nov 2023 | Average # days on list HH w/o | Average # days on list HH w |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| Brown | 281 | 157 | <mark>449</mark> | 384 | 98.1 | 97.6 |
| Central | 132 | 49 | 181 | 165 | 95.7 | 71.9 |
| Coulee | 245 | 32 | <mark>277</mark> | 219 | 156.8 | 98.3 |
| Dairyland | 191 | 52 | <mark>243</mark> | 278 | 103.5 | 99.8 |
| East Central | 80 | 21 | 101 | 99 | 83.4 | 62.2 |
| Fox Cities | 274 | 99 | <mark>373</mark> | 316 | 110.8 | 97.2 |
| Jefferson | 67 | 42 | 109 | 92 | 106.2 | 102.9 |
| Kenosha | 103 | 42 | 145 | 123 | 72.1 | 83.3 |
| Lakeshore | 135 | 52 | 187 | 173 | 87.9 | 80.8 |
| North Central | 78 | 30 | 108 | 124 | 102.4 | 76.4 |
| NE/NWISH | 104 | 85 | 189 | 131 | 80.1 | 76.6 |
| Northwest | 91 | 55 | 146 | 129 | 195.2 | 137.8 |

| Coalition | HH w/out kids | HH w/kids | Total HH May 2024 | Total HH Nov 2023 | Average # days on list HH w/o | Average # days on list HH w |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| Ozaukee | 44 | 23 | 67 | 63 | 82.8 | 77.9 |
| Rock- Walworth | 156 | 103 | <mark>259</mark> | <mark>254</mark> | 86.5 | 85.1 |
| Rural North | 55 | 25 | 80 | 92 | 86.5 | 68 |
| Southwest | 25 | 13 | 38 | 56 | 60.9 | 81.2 |
| Washington | 71 | 35 | 106 | 86 | 78.3 | 90.3 |
| Waukesha | 133 | 42 | 175 | 163 | 130.6 | 95.6 |
| West Central | 188 | 45 | <mark>233</mark> | <mark>281</mark> | 99.1 | 82.8 |
| Winnebago- land | 187 | 85 | <mark>272</mark> | <mark>280</mark> | 93.9 | 114.6 |
| TOTAL | | | 3,738 | 3,508 | | |

Coordinated Entry – HMIS Prioritization



| Coalition | Vet HH | СН НН | DV HH | Youth HH | Senior HH |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Brown | 6 | <mark>53</mark> | <mark>112</mark> | <mark>39</mark> | <mark>84</mark> |
| Central | 3 | 13 | 21 | 9 | 35 |
| Coulee | 9 | <mark>79</mark> | <mark>61</mark> | 18 | <mark>53</mark> |
| Dairyland | <mark>12</mark> | <mark>70</mark> | <mark>49</mark> | 16 | 37 |
| East Central | 2 | 20 | 19 | 7 | 9 |
| Fox Cities | <mark>11</mark> | <mark>55</mark> | <mark>70</mark> | <mark>20</mark> | <mark>66</mark> |
| Jefferson | 0 | 17 | 29 | 11 | 13 |
| Kenosha | 2 | 21 | 36 | 15 | 22 |
| Lakeshore | 7 | 15 | 45 | 13 | 23 |
| North Central | 2 | 18 | 20 | 7 | 14 |
| NE/NWISH | 2 | 26 | <mark>66</mark> | 15 | 16 |
| Northwest | 4 | 31 | 48 | 6 | 25 |

| Coalition | Vet HH | СН НН | DV HH | Youth HH | Senior HH |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Ozaukee | 0 | 11 | 24 | 3 | 6 |
| Rock- Walworth | 0 | 38 | 45 | <mark>30</mark> | <mark>42</mark> |
| Rural North | 2 | 15 | 20 | 3 | 11 |
| Southwest | 0 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 2 |
| Washington | 0 | 9 | 28 | 8 | 13 |
| Waukesha | 2 | 27 | 36 | 16 | 28 |
| West Central | <mark>12</mark> | <mark>59</mark> | 44 | 7 | <mark>42</mark> |
| Winnebago- land | 7 | 37 | <mark>53</mark> | <mark>19</mark> | <mark>50</mark> |

Coordinated Entry – Non HMIS Prioritization



| Coalition | HH w/out kids | HH w/kids | Total HH | Compare (Nov 2023) |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Brown | 55 | 55 | 110 | 75 |
| Central | 52 | 24 | 76 | 77 |
| Coulee | 6 | 3 | 9 | 6 |
| Dairyland | 57 | 39 | 96 | 100 |
| East Central | 9 | 7 | 16 | 8 |
| Fox Cities | 36 | 48 | 84 | 44 |
| Jefferson | 10 | 9 | 19 | 8 |
| Kenosha | 44 | 28 | 72 | 65 |
| Lakeshore | 13 | 14 | 27 | 35 |
| North Central | 4 | 7 | 11 | 27 |
| NE/NWISH | 10 | 9 | 19 | 10 |
| Northwest | 4 | 4 | 8 | 5 |

| Coalition | HH w/out kids | HH w/kids | Total HH | Compare (Nov 2023) | |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|--|
| Ozaukee | 11 | 9 | 20 | 12 | |
| Rock-Walworth | 40 | 13 | 53 | 10 | |
| Rural North | 10 | 8 | 18 | 4 | |
| Southwest | 1 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| Washington | 15 | 10 | 25 | 40 | |
| Waukesha | 16 | 13 | 29 | 23 | |
| West Central | 43 | 27 | 70 | 28 | |
| Winnebagoland | 34 | 49 | 83 | 70 | |
| TOTAL | | | 841 | 679 | |

| | Feb | Feb | Feb | Feb | May | Aug | Nov | Feb | May | Nov | May |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2022 | 2022 | 2022 | 2023 | 2023 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Total | 236 | 310 | 344 | 600 | 586 | 706 | 465 | 540 | 619 | 679 | 841 |

ADVOCACY



We are who we are waiting for. There is no cavalry.

- Tomiquia Moss, California State Secretary of BCSHA

2024 Landscape



- Federal
 - US Supreme Court heard oral arguments on <u>Grants Pass vs. Johnson</u> on April 22, 2024.
 - The case was originally filed in 2018, lower court determined it is cruel and unusual punishment to arrest or ticket people sleeping outside when they have no other safe place to go.
 - Federal Funding & Federal Policies
 - Elections have consequences (Fall 2024)
 - Wisconsin Senator race
 - All 8 Congressional Seats (House of Rep)
 - State Assembly
 - State Senate





















Wisconsin

- Cicero-supported legislation in 2023 was approved by Assembly & did not go to the floor of the Senate: "Pay for Performance & Sanctioned Encampments"
 - Assembly Bill 689 https://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/2023/proposals/ab689
 - Only 4 Assembly Republicans voted against the bill: Scott Allen (Waukesha), David Armstrong (Rice Lake), Jessie Rodriguez (Oak Creek), and Shae Sortwell (Two Rivers)
 - Senate Bill 669 https://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/2023/proposals/sb669
- Wisconsin Legislature operates in a biennial (two year) session that lasts from early January of the odd numbered year to early January of the odd numbered year two years later. (Jan 23-Jan 25).
 - Elections this fall. New maps. Who was, who will be = https://maps.legis.wisconsin.gov/?version=2022
 - Opportunity for advocacy & education

Balance of State CoC

- Anti-Criminalization Policy
- One year grant to support advocacy efforts against criminalization of homelessness
 - More details on this to come!

Contact Information



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